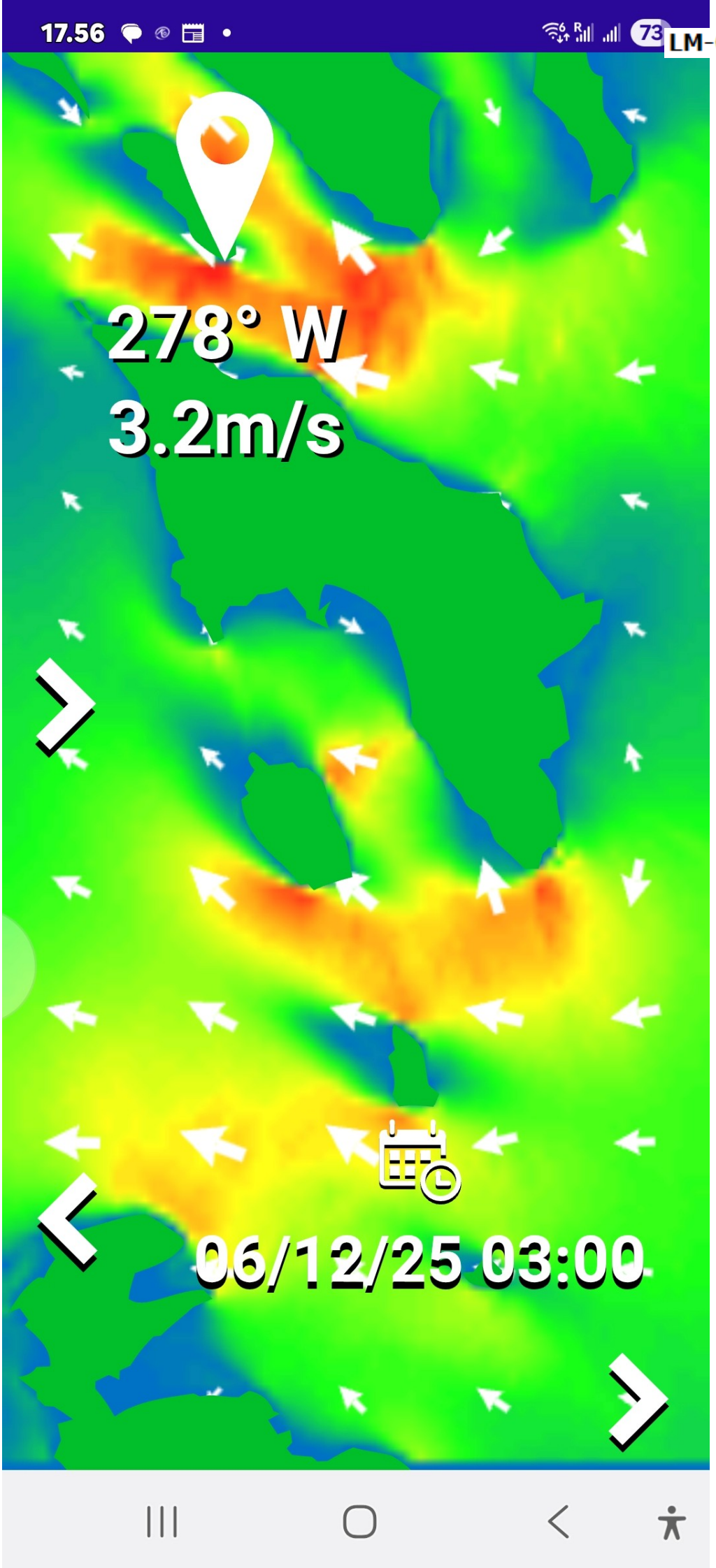

17.56
278° W
3.2m/s
06/12/25 03:00